

Shiraz Hall

SUMMIT

students pad

11 $\frac{3}{4}$ " x 8 $\frac{1}{4}$ " A4 298mm x 210mm

80 LEAVES Ref 6 7754 0

PLAIN

LECTURE NOTES

"HEALTH CONJUNCTURES"

"LIBERAL CAPITALISM
THE LEGISLATION
OF CONSENT
IN 1950'S"

THE HEATH/WILSON CONJUNCTURE

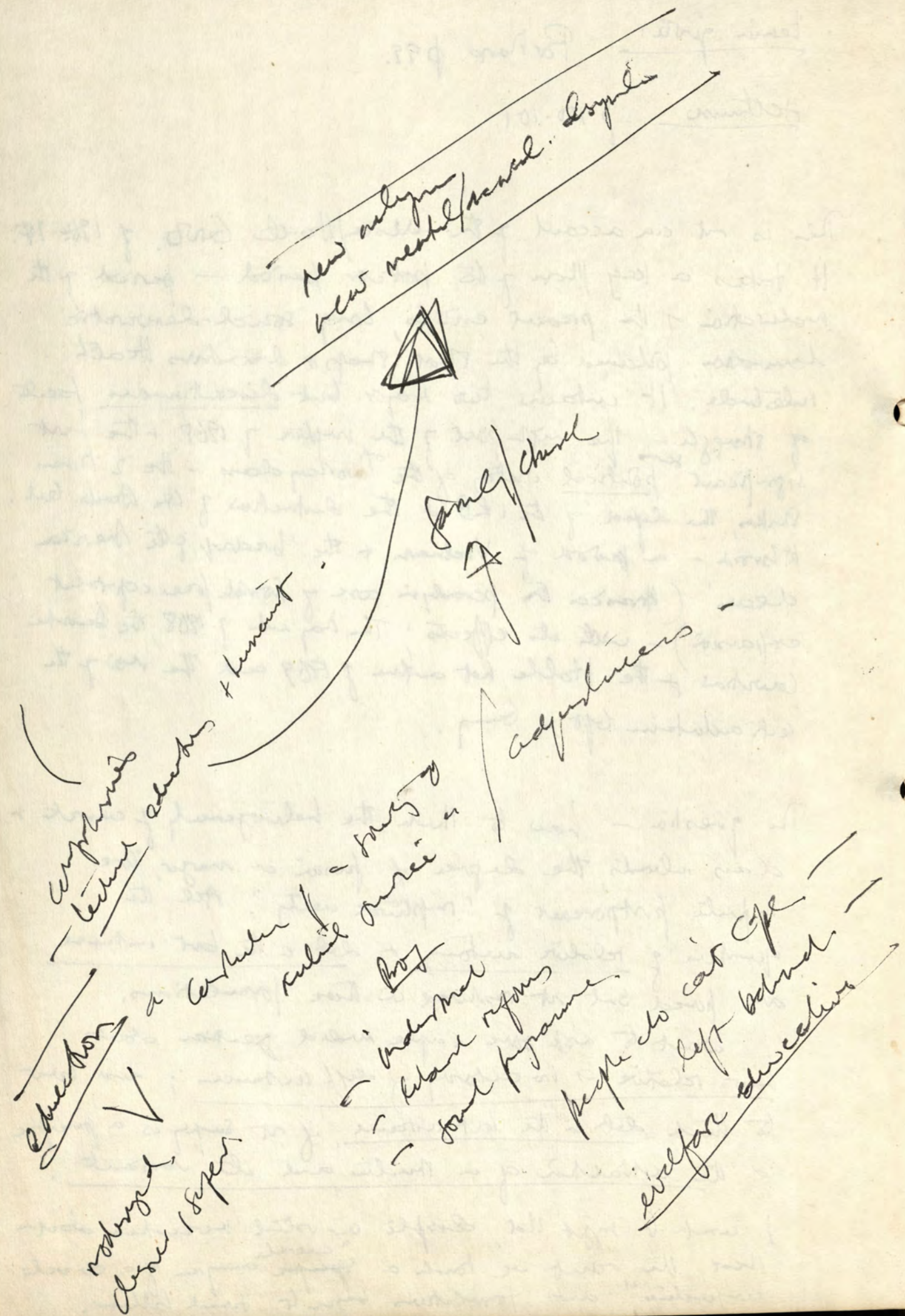
Heath quote: Portman. p 99.

Heath p 100-101.

This is not an account of the Wilson/Heath Govts. of 1964-74.
It takes a key phase of the postwar period — period of the
realisation of the present crisis, long social-democratic
domination, planned by the short, sharp & disastrous Heath
interlude. It contains two major but discontinuous facets
of struggle — the high point of the rupture of 1968, & the next
significant political victory of the working class — the 2 Rivers
Strikes, the defeat of the I.R.B. & the destruction of the Heath Govt.
through — a period of Vietnam, & the 'breakdown of the American
dream' (America the parody in case of possible free capitalist
expansion) — with its effects: The May crisis of 1968, the domestic
crisis & the 1968 hot autumn of 1969 and the rise of the
extra-parliamentary Left & Gung.

The question — how to think the heterogeneity of currents &
class interests, the degree of fusion or merger, the
implied postponement of 'ruptured unity'. All the
questions of relative authority & deb. in the last instance
are posed but not resolved in these formulations.
I want to ask some simple minded questions about
how relative is the authority of different instances; and how
to think deb. in the last instance, if not simply as a principle
of the articulation of a function and its variant.

I want to suggest that, despite an initial overemphasis about
this, the concept is based on a specific concrete concrete concrete
conjunction, and formulations begin to sound hollow.



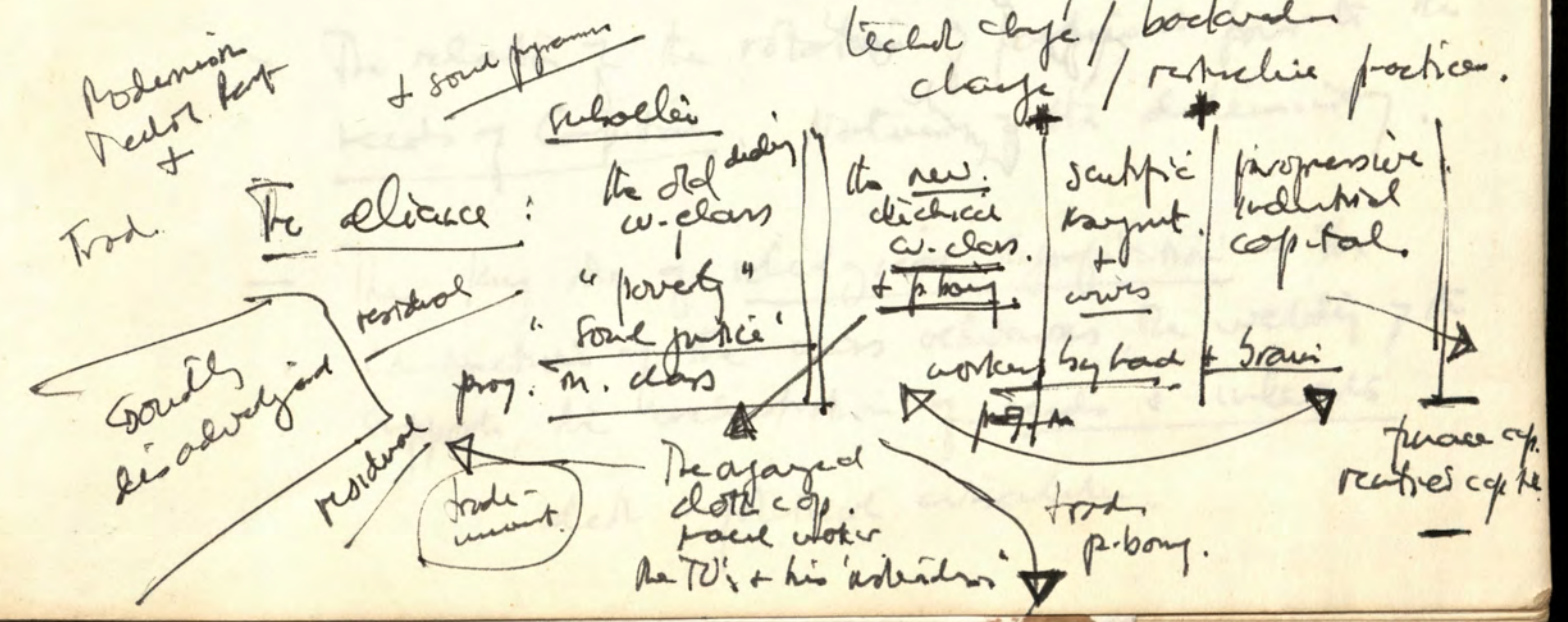
Talking about the first years of the Welsh Govt. & the
Opening of the reception novel of Heath 1970.

The 2 class alliances

Labour's voluntarism, growth "white hot, black red".
propaganda of 1964. (Loate 28.89).
Address to the publishers of backward & leading capitalism in
int. competition.
It is 'technological rationality' in its whole context & method.
It was a period of intense propaganda, for death of G.
1961-64.

best
propag.

Political rationale: Labour accepted the mixed economy
postwar settlement. Vista of pen expansion - Crestland.
The combination - 'national constructive majority' pursued
by all soundly minded heads. End of class politics
of class interest (modernizing the party).
Then the economic doctrine forces itself through. Only hope
for Labour is as an alternative party of fact, not capable of
managing the "growth of modern economy". Distribution
based on other criteria - growth / stagnation
modern / old fashioned.
Technical change / backward
change / restrictive practices.

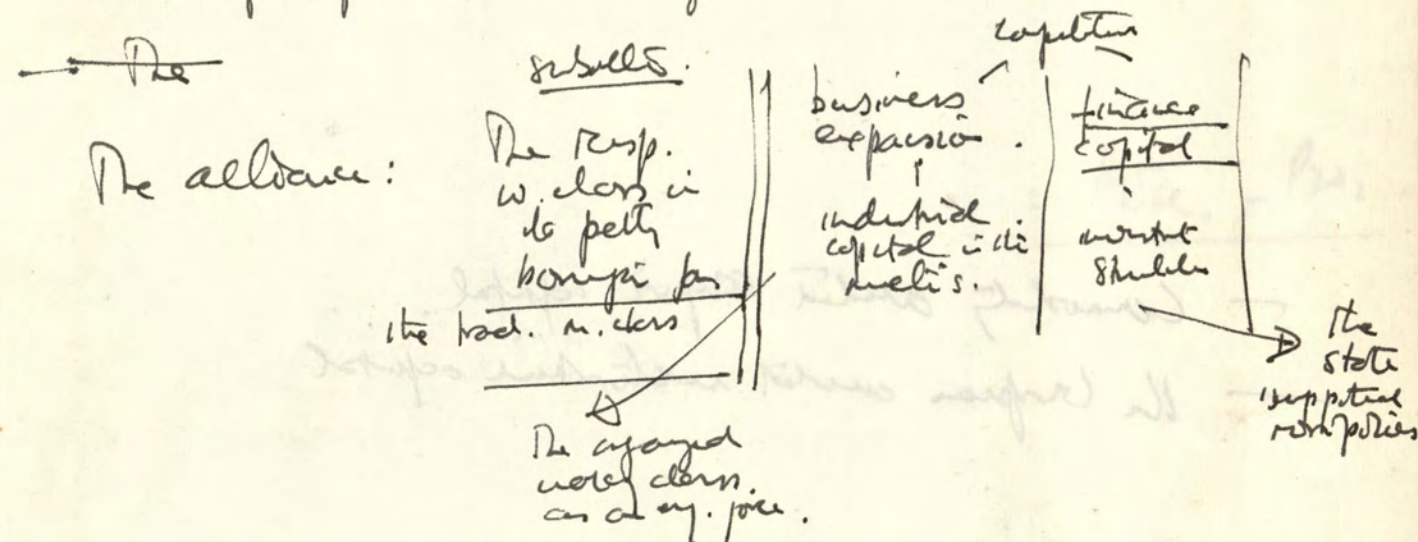


Health - Seligson Lake.

The student + author. Pal. 1968-69. Race (Powell).
Law and order. "Interference with the liberty of people
going about their ordinary business by demanding money".
Control of corporate power. The large economic
change of market capitalism. The preparation of the industry
for its 'final solution' - growth towards the EEC.
Hansmann, Maude, & the Law & Order Movement ...
Walker, Davies & the individual strategy.

"The theme is - Hansmann 8/5"

The relation of the rotation of parties is power to the
'needs of Capital'. Nature of delinquency.



The relation of the rotation of parties is power to the
needs of Capital. Nature of the delinquency.

The key role of ideological significance - the construction of the class alliances, the welding of the supports, the articulation of needs + interests
ideal - political articulation.

The over Y (the community issues)
Control over the economy
Control

Race
Crime
Protest.

- prefer adaptation of Soc. Secur. + Com. to the realities
larger than adaptation of Labourism to the 'savings of'
morg. capitalism with state interventionism

The repertoire

- The re-entire state.
pouffe.
- Attributing the w. class.
- state exp. expansion.
- losing the poor.

attributing the state.

losing the w. class.

capitalist growth.

preparing the repertoire.

Labour the 'natural party of the ^{governing} state'.

Preparing the state: we've pushed the state. - P. 201

The state and the economy

Planning & Corporatist thought

The Sidney Lloyd commission to planning in the summer of 1961.

The emergence of NEDC. with the VOT.

The National Plan.

Voluntary income policy - by consent.

partial incorporation - residual economic.

Wage deflation

The 1968 balance of payments crisis. - Woodcock.

The stagflation.

Devolution, deflation, 'oil room' in wages.

- commodity and capital capital.
- the corporate market and financial capital

preferred adaptation of Soc. Secor. + Com. to the reality
 large term adaptation Labourism to the 'spectrum of'
 corp. capital with state interventionism

"82. Socor Delegates
 + Robert Paulsen"

PROGRAMME

"WHATEVER HAPPENED TO THE SIXTIES LEGISLATION?"

Sheffield City Polytechnic 1-3 April 1977

	GROUP 1	GROUP 2	GROUP 3	GROUP 4
FRIDAY 1st p.m. 6.00-7.30	DINNER	DINNER	DINNER	DINNER
7.30-9.30	Plenary Session: Stuart HALL - 'A Decade of Battered Hegemony'			
SATURDAY 2nd a.m. 9.00-10.30	John CLARKE: The Recon- struction of the Ideologi- cal Terrain of the CYPA.	Tony BOTTOMS: Parole.	John LEA: The Political Economy of Race.	Becky DOBASH: Marital Vio- lence: The policy of Indiff- erence.
11.00-12.30	Ian TAYLOR: The Political Significance of the 1969 CYPA.	Russell DOBASH: Scottish Penal Policy: An Illusion in Practice.	Stuart BENTLEY: Immigration Legislation and the 1960's.	Roisin MCDONAGH: From Lady Chatterly to Oz.
p.m. 12.30-1.30	LUNCH	LUNCH	LUNCH	LUNCH
2.00-3.30	Paul CORRIGAN & Simon FRITH: Plowden and the 1960's.	Stan COHEN: Futuristic Scen- ario of the Prison System.	Justin SCHLICHT: The Mental Health Act and Community Care.	Bob FRIAR: The Redundancy Payments Act.
4.00-5.00	Business Meeting			
5.00-6.00	Film: Juvenile Liaison			
6.30-8.00	DINNER	DINNER	DINNER	DINNER
8.00-9.30	Steve BOX: Where have all the naughty children gone?	Nick DORN: Soft, Hard and Harder: The History of Cannabis Legislation.	Geoff PEARSON: Community Care.	Roger MATTHEWS: Wolfenden and Prostitution.
SUNDAY 3rd a.m. 9.00-10.30	Susan BARNES-GUTTERIDGE: Childrens Panels: The ideology of legislation and reality of practice.	Carolyn POWELL: Control of Opiate Addiction.	Geoff REID: The Practice Consequences of the 1959 Mental Health Act.	Frank PEARCE: Age of Consent.
11.00-12.30	Plenary Session: Jock YOUNG and Victoria GREENWOOD: The Nature of Reformist Legislation in the 1960's.			
12.30-1.30	LUNCH	LUNCH	LUNCH	LUNCH

Coffee and Biscuits will be served on Saturday and Sunday at 10.30 a.m.
 Tea and Biscuits will be served on Saturday at 3.30 p.m.

ing the Adli.
 the workers.
 the youth.
 the Republic.

the Role. - Pro.

renewal of 1961.

insert.
 ideal economic im.

large affluence
 the 1968 balance of payments crisis. - Woodcock.
 the state still.
 Devolution, deflation, 'oil room' in vogue.

1900 - 3 1/2 m.

The description of the Whitby strategy

Wage freeze
wage military / welfare inequality
the shift for union to 14p floor power & the ship kind
unfused status

undering of collective bargain - wage drift.
the four clat of ordinary.

Overman.

The In Place of 14p (the class struggle).

The 14 Bill.

Productivity deals.

Revised Day Work.

Harvard Cahits.

Physical attack on the ship steroids.

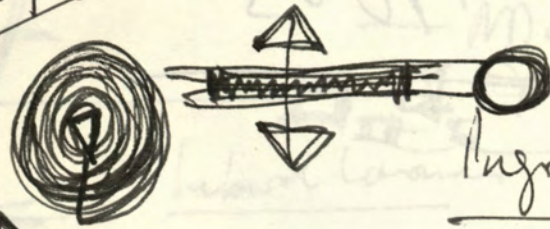
Regional policy - efficiency & report of early.
"factors distribution of ec. opportunities".
the 'European & others' problem
investment grants

IRE.

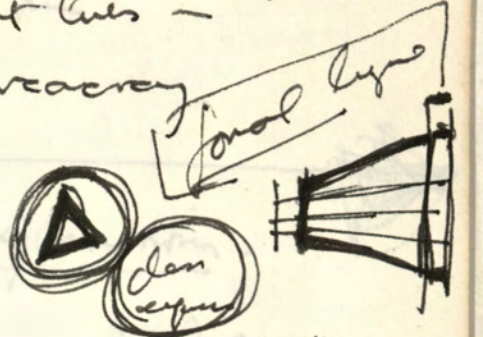
restlessness
pertaining decisions + leaders from these who live the
consequences of these decisions.

Reflection
only you big

domestic client in decisions that affect lives -
bureaucracy



Ingram II



How rare to see the judicial power actually at work



The different shades. what have we by way of
profound.

The law in action

Hydro

Prohibition

Phie.

Cart

That to others

talking and the subject.
'impossibility'.

Therapeutic / emotional release
'good home' / 'direction' / 'certain fate' / 'over that' / 'Cyprian'.

canon sense

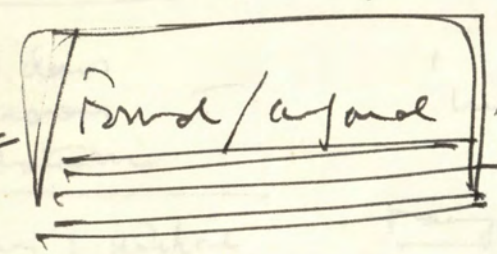
seduction
of ideas.

The real. dark / gap between does experience
it the words, tone of voice, they have seen.

Official rank

Obtaining weight + identity of official study.

discrepancy

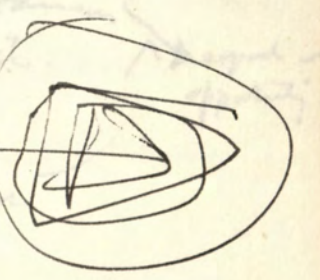


judging the PD reliable
canon sense
experience.

knowing also needs to be from the short step

Check to Justice.

Resources.



THE 1960's

The Stage Start of Social Disruption.
No Control, Disorder, No Control, No Order.

Liberalism

Reform

"disillusion for the future.
the a left turn"

Liberalism

M.C. //

Liberalism

Top Cautious.

Disputes, debates, discussions.

N.R. 92

Political History of 1960's

The State

Reform

Reform for the future

Political Capital

Technology

Reform for the future

topography of the
land.

manipulation of the land.

altered land character.

organized expansion.

the introduction
caused by it.

w. class
economic
transition

'middle class'

form of political
action & the
population.

various common → historical processes.

ideological form - old - new welfare - egalitarian

new - reform

growth.

technology -

reform
process

reform
opportunity.

material

organized
class form

material.

disruption between levels.

education
social services.

Henry Wilson: Mr. Wilson's Breach
Strategy for Wilson
Vicinity

Wilson.

R.A.B. Butler.

Radynant

Tolson & Ladd - 1/15/54
 Chaggy Ladd - 1/15/54 - Pickett Hall

Conrad: Butler & Ladd

Wilson: Wilson's 1st & Wilson's 2nd

Admiral: Ladd, Ladd

Smith: Wilson's 1st

Howell: Dr. Ladd, Ladd

Walt

Anna Wilson: Ladd to 10

Rec a Wilson

Ray Wilson: Judges.



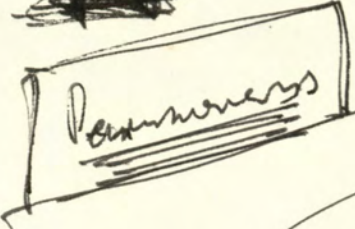
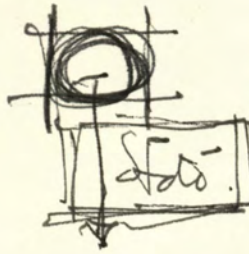
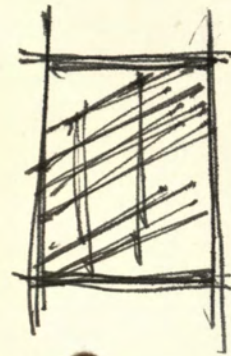
Interest in

Interest in

Interest in

Interest in

Interest in



1961

1961

Plan - Capetown

Grant - Disruption of

Grant - Capetown -

Grant - Capetown -

Electronic

Sound

Sound

Sound



propaganda

1961

1961

1961

1961

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Conclusion

the good aspect of

the worst aspect of

'Sweden'.

Product of

Product of

Product of

Product of

Product of

Product of

Product of

Product of

the diverging focus -

liberalizing the institutions & social life	/	authoritative social control mechanism of traditionalism
--	---	--

eg. change of state in area of
family & later sex equality
toward the position of women in
areas adjacent to the more 'private'
- eg. abortion.

governed by the same rhythms &
forces!

Two questions: ① why did the 60's legislation happen in
the first place.
② where did it go to consequences
disappearance of
the liberal reforming
thrust.

To define which legislation we have principally in view:

Reforms which tended to 'liberalize' social & moral life,
from an authoritarian & traditionalist to a more
humane and 'consenting' basis: consenting legislation

permissiveness

The high tide of 'reformism' is the short rise of the term

Lots of legislation connected with the traditional cross
of social policy, and especially with Labour's traditional
bases of electoral & political support. Some of the
legislation designated by consenting reforms touch these.
Areas/constituencies & others do not.

We have to watch carefully the articulation between
the consenting reforms & the authoritative thrust of Labour's
economic, social policy and legal programmes, and the
shifts and transitions between them.

Primarily Labour legislation involved. Its high tide,
1965-69. Thus the question is connected with the
contradictory basis and function of Social Democracy / Reformism
as the dominant ideology and the political force in
command of the State in this period. And: of the
whole trajectory of Social Democracy as a function, and
its shifting class basis, its negative social content.

Very rough + personal prologues:

1944-47

tide of popular radicalism, war socialism
Labour's 'victory': intended ration war.
the foundations of the post-war settlement.
the 'human' reform of the welfare state: Health Service
the 'public interest' basis - nationalisation - steel
the mixed economy.
Keynesianism.
the cold war, - the anti-communist policies of the
social democratic experiment.

○ 1947-50

the 1947 crisis
the post Keynesian revolution
the return to strict orthodoxy.
the waning of the Soc. democ. impulses.

1950-56

the 'hold over' of the old guard: Churchill/Eden.
the 'conversion' of the Tory Party to the mixed economy Bridgman.
the redefinition of welfare state to welfare capitalism.
the take off of consumer capitalism / post-war.

○ 1954-61

The period of 'full affluence' - Macmillan.
the ideological construction of consensus / affluence.
the managerial revolution
ambiguity
end of ideology
'reformed capitalism'
the 1957 election.

1961-64

The early stages of economic recession -
rediscovery of poverty - Woods in office facade
'corporate work + welfare state'
Countryside 'planning'
'The Labour propaganda'
the dissolution of Macmillan.

⊛ Day exp. - for the comm.
Hansing.

Education -
Yahr.

Junior planning - state.

1964-66
 ceiling in Lewis process
 description of ideology.
 - institution of Liberal Capitalism

68-70
 the crisis
 actual attack
 ordinary & capital constraint
 ranged coast → discuss
 the sleeping of the dawn.
 identity of 80 republic.
 1968

70-74
 The Health cognitive
 The wireless resistance

74--
 return to social contracting.

Key periods for legislation

- 1955-61: the construction of the 'country' programme
- 1961-64: the 'propaganda' function of a class alliance.
- 1964-67: the legislative enactment.
- 1968-70: the discipline + displacement
 but some casting was $\begin{matrix} \text{demundation} \\ \text{sex equality} \end{matrix}$
- 74-77... (social contract).

The ideological basis is captured in the period of effort expansion.
 It is supported & given its rational basis personally by this boom

- but part of the ideological complex of affluence ideology.
- the economic problems are solved by capitalism
 - the ending of poverty - the consensus.
 - the social changes carried on that, ending the
 ideological basis of a class vote (Moses)
 Bartholomew.
 - what life will be like under affluence
 - the positions.
 - changes class structure

that the
 affluence

what group is a? Dismally the
 webbs & the Fabian
 tradition.

Crowland
 Code.

US

post capitalist
end of ideology
conscious.
pluralism.
consumption as living.
the middle class, white collar revolution

both reports as prophesy +
type out -
disregard as an
answer of already
accepted facts:

that 'British capitalism could
advance - restructure itself at
the technical level. - aware of
capital etc - sufficient to install
it as a budget economy despite the
inseparable price.

- the construction of a civilized, humane, liberal society.
- two protagonists / 2 variants / two rules of game.

① Macmillan
cynical exploitation of the common boom.
the aggressive
middle class
worker -
Jack

② Crosland
the construction of an 'open society'.
new rules for socialism
his class land.
civilized + tolerant.
choice, eg. of opportunity. QUOTE
356.

aggressive 'American'
people's capitalism
family capitalism (Daniel Bell)

the social democratic or
Swedish variant.
mid Atlantic
- poverty, inequality
+ syndicalism
- more liberty + equality
in daily life

The dominant debates in London 1955-60 are
predicated on these contradictory trends of a permanent capitalist
expansion + struggle to regulate the post + its class. Social
classical support + content - new class alliance (Latham).
but also to project an image of society and social life, which
had distinctive soc. behavior, goals + data.

The bible of this phase is Future of Socialism.

The image has 2 sources: modern.

- ① the progressive, comprehensive middle class. The
has. socially + economically of the consumer capitalist
revolution, modern is all that, perfect.
- ② The new 'collective worker' - advanced skilled,
new town dwellers, advanced and protected,
decent job + rising social expectations.

the 2 classes destined to inherit the capitalist earth.

The programme accepts to contain
the modernity that with the
social demands against agent
party, race, age, & gender.

The crisis brings these ideas forward -
+ the programme is based directly to
unifying & joining these 2 principle class
supports.

Keypoint
economic
regulation /

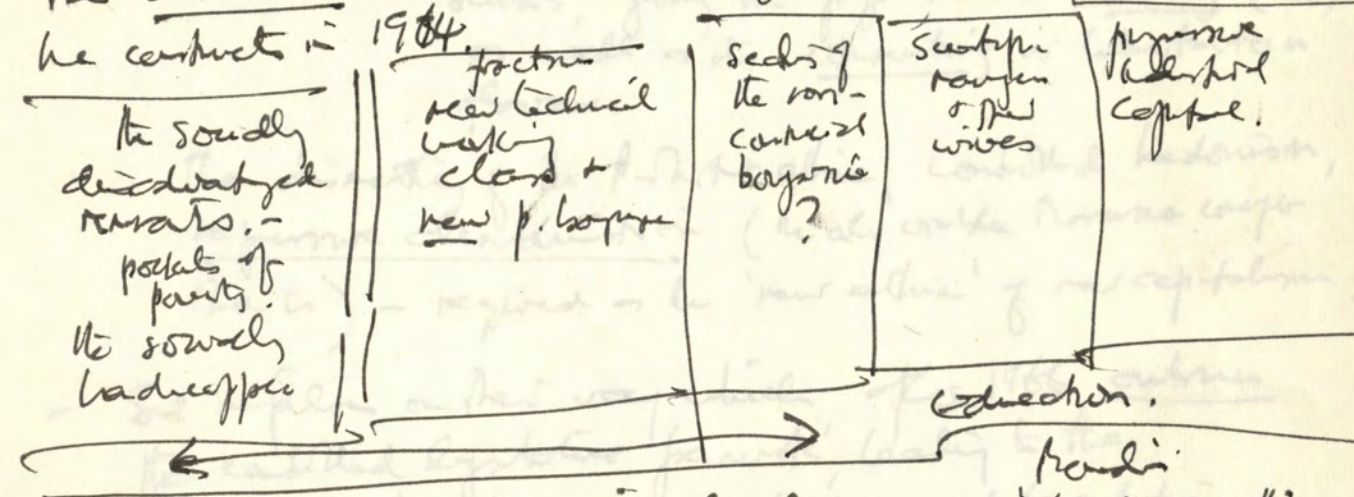
The 'humanist' face of modernity -
the modernization of social life -
- is a subordinate but necessary
part.

Innovation

The economic dimension, the return of the backward problem +
constitutes of labour. The assumption by Socialists of the
management of capitalism is critical - the setting of part
productivity, individual expansion ahead of consumption & distribution -
labour into the serious business of the weak & oppressed of
for capitalism, having had its own support to the
national, psychic goal. "Socialism redefined" Science,
science ~~redefined~~ modernism. Antagonism also the core for
"modernity". Technico-pragmatic rationality. Wilson's New
Methodism in the national state. Private affairs / public system

COMMS:
98/99

The dominant thrust. The basis of the class alliance which
he constructs in 1984.



Left out: the backward middle classes. - 'backbone of the
nation'

The social
basis of the
backlash
to Thatcherism

the broad petty bourgeois - the freedom of the home
the financial, cultural & smaller commercial sectors
of capital.

Inherent contradictions: cont deliver to industrial capital,
welding old & new contradictions.

The crisis of 1986: divided - the return to Motorism -
But some impact is left in this legislation into late
1980's.

Not only an ideology that would represent,
underpinned by the boom
 consumer capitalism as a 'sediment' of
 traditional social & ideological
 formations.

the changes in social process etc & repositioning of
 w. class, unwillingly, in advanced states
 (S. East).

the shifts in managerial functions - global,
 in large scale corporate enterprises - capitalist
expansion / growth for the entrepreneurial scramble for
 uncredited profits.

the expanding enterprises & unconcerned workers
 sectors, giving the programme its 'caring' (SO)
 as well as its conserving or libertarian
 flavour.

the disavowal of the Protestant ethic, controlled hedonism,
repressive desublimation (healy or the Marxist concept
 that is) - required as the 'new ethic' of new capitalism.

- Set in place on that way which after 1966 outlined
 the controlled legislative framework leading to the
libertarian breakaway - do it yourself legislation -
 now called the 'cultural revolution'.

- But intended to be more controlled & controlled - its
conserving & libertarian past profoundly overdetermined &
redefined in private, individual, capitalist terms.

the least
happy
capitalism.

Bumstein

- The world culture - where the legislation goes then
 the backlash begins - is the basis, the relation of -
contradictory break with the middle classes between
 the traditionalist w. classes & the old p.b. allies &
growing other progressive redemptory practices.

his Whitman / the April Box. or paradigm

This has its own relative autonomy thrust —
 worked out in the capitalist period phlegmatism
 radicalization & then the period denigration of the
 counter culture. After 1968, its return for a radicalization
 with N. class mythos: || community action. T. uncertainty of that role.
 radical some role

from
1966
onwards,
+

but it is war with & set off against the second
 more painful & developing that from the central
economic questions, the stem re-emergence of a
 social democratic superstructure of the capitalist
 economic crisis: dictated by the new classic
 rhythms of the class struggle except that it is now
 — still — social democracy itself in the 'provision' of
 the descent into disorder.

The Offensive of the State

why does it denigrate: crisis moment of the w.e.
 in the crisis & capital

- The incapacity of the w.e. into capital's moment of
the state.
- The 'voluntary retreat' phase of narrow policy,
 exacerbated by the persistent trade imbalance of
 the w. e. and undermined by capital's weaknesses
 The war to class capitalism & capitalism.
 The economic shut down. Overrun / in Mac of life.
- The search for control.

probability does
 in DW.

political outside a strong threat.
 managerial capitals.

propaganda:
 counter propaganda
 open plan
 open manifesto
 open society

The south wage cut exposed - the
 cyclical of Soc. Demo. social
 programme (choked off) + of liberal
 admin planning.

The recomposition of the Soc. Demo.
 adaptation.

The shift to combine dominance
 of the old guard (from the
 Soc. Demo. consensus).

See

The revaluation of capital.

regimes
 state support to industry -
 industrial parks / regional development.
 Ind. leas. Capex.
 financing of expansion.
 sponsored mobility of labour.

In the period - the liberal saddle begins

the student needs
 the carls archive

anti-punishment.
 the law + order, ~~swing~~ crusade.
 the papers of a articulated consensus.

The Heart Shunder

The 'defensive' writing of 1912

The split - emergence of official readings

very much prepared as the tension of
 social, not, justice + civil society.

Thatcherism
 New Soc. Demo.

Standards
 moral authority
 modernisation
 social discipline
 anti drugs, layabout etc.

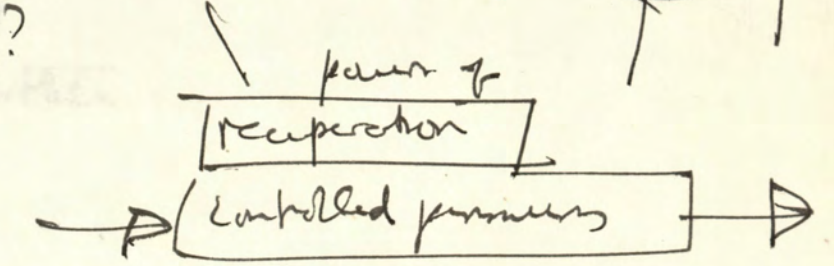
State Post
and Civil Service
Shells the economic
system

the State apparatus. relations with USSR

recuperation

the Control of resources - legislation.
the law of resources
where is it?

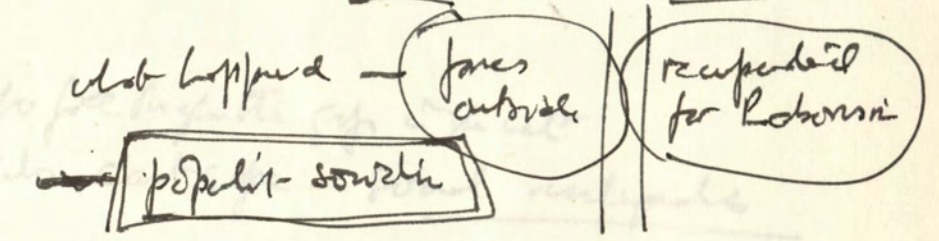
1965. 1968. (Date)



1961 - pol. arm of state

Goff

Duke - voluntary reformism,
down retail.

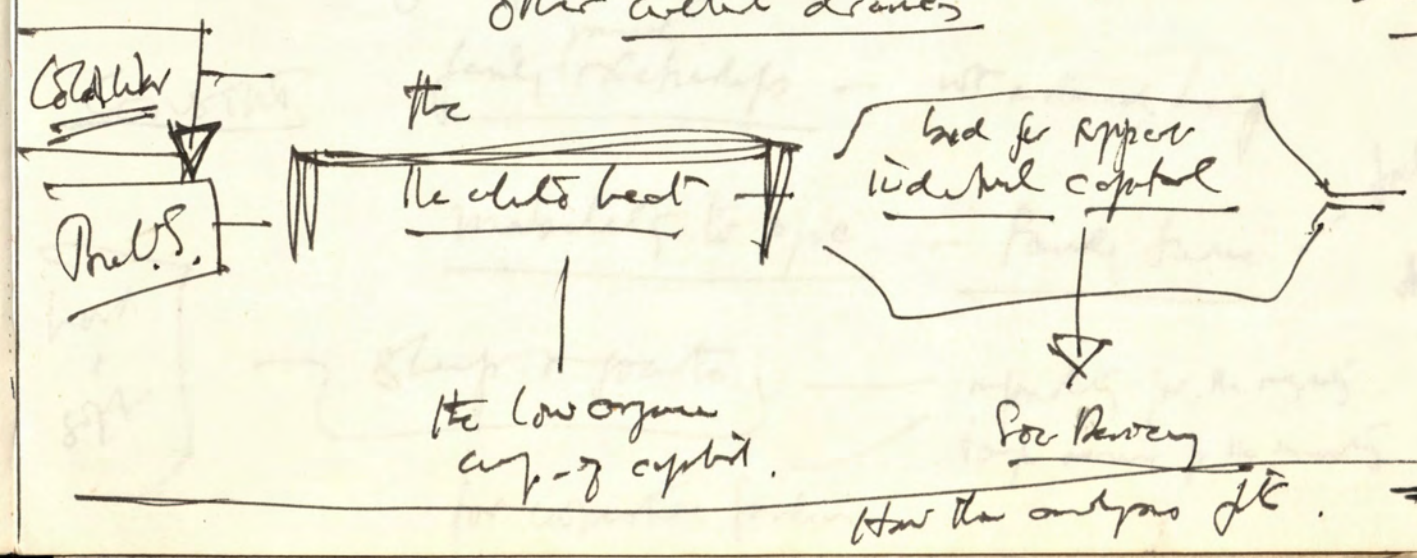


Just to the Right - Capital
(points - system.)

Law

Other actual dramas

Levine



estab. of Chuden Dpts.
Anecdotal to Chuden Acts.

"golden families"

But - 1885
Oliver - white.
Doubt

Depot & later - the family -
Sound Rides.

highly

these do for the gaps in the cell
those who can cope - some irregulars

sort of people
& needs

humanity

fully gaps
humanity - "people" not categories.

sort of humans/needs/people/choice/

family core with

Consistent

family relationships - not a stand keep.

materially to cope - Family future

hard
&
soft

sheep & goats

for cooperative families

responding for the needs
large amount for the needs

family the
not some
abstract
problem of
living.

reproduction of state apparatus //

- the advantage of around producer
- non selective of power

experts reorganize the social/control component.

control more effective by being 'permissively'
 more diffused,
 sectoral,
 penetrative

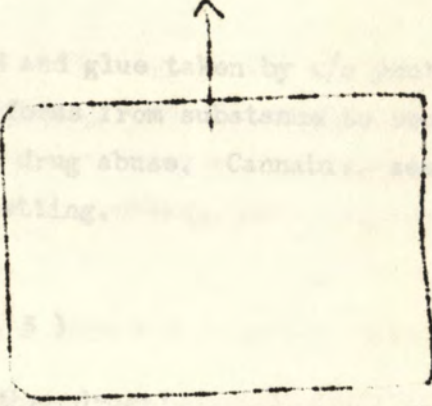
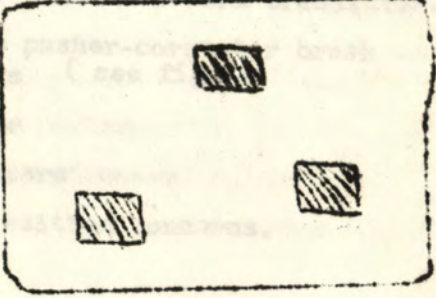
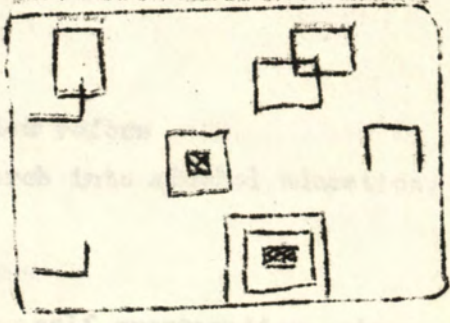
how to achieve soc. work entirely to the family.

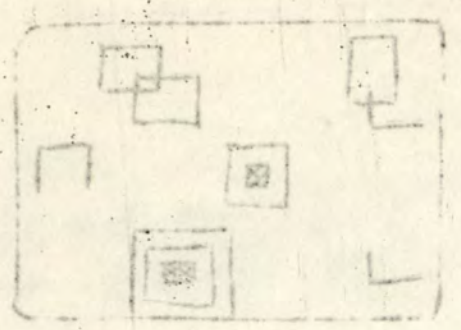
Taking the initiative

social justice must intervene to make sure the reluctant
 are helped

The reproduction of social relations

those who can't cope are poor reproducers.

	State	Culture	Control within Master Institutions	Control Outside Master Institutions	
→ End of 18th C	weak pre Capitalist	Tradition directed	Shame through degradation	Expulsion Public degradation Torture	
Mid 19th → Mid 20th C	Capitalist social democratic	Inner Directed	Guilt through moral sanctioning	from body to mind : concentration and the rehabilitative ideal The Asylum and the Great Incarceration	
Mid 20th C →	Strong Post Welfare	Other directed	Guilt plus professional intervention	diffusion and dispersal decarceration surveillance, prevention the "correctional" continuum	



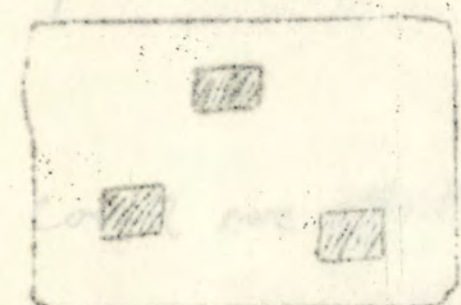
the collection, comparison
of evidence, research
reconstruction and
discovery

professional investigation
of crime

other directed

social structure

1960's



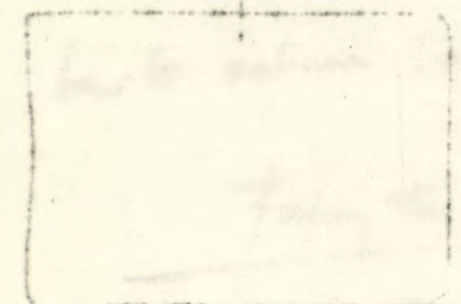
Great investigation
the value and the
reproduction and the
concentration and the
from body to mind

social structure

other directed

social structure

1970's



social structure

other directed

social structure

social structure

1980's

social structure

other directed

social structure

social structure

----- outline of some main points -----

- Purposes**
1. Raise issues re. cannabis law reform
 2. Develop framework for research into alcohol education.

Analytic Framework (see fig. 1)

- Control concerns:**
1. self-preservation, etc.
 2. service short-term social-economic needs, maintain ideologies.
 3. reproduction economic base of society.

1960's Jock - work discipline in existing labour force.
But - youth problem - concern over school-to-work transition.
Permissiveness gettarred with the pusher-corruptor brush -
symbolic defeat of permissiveness (see fig. 2)

- 67/71 Acts**
1. coercion of pusher
 2. mild decrim. of users
 3. treatment re. transition concerns.

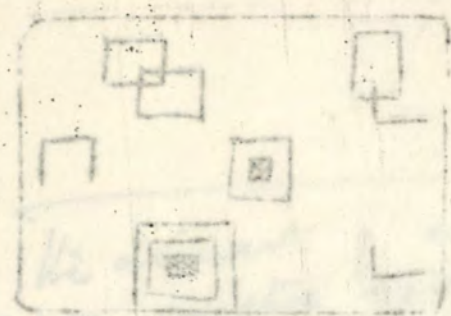
1970's Structural unemployment. Treatment response, originally developed
as a response to treat to school-work transition, now becomes
agencies only way of 'rationally' responding to working-class
youth.

Extension of 'drugs' to cover alcohol and glue taken by w/c youth:
definition drug problem changes its focus from substance to social
class of user: proletarianisation of drug abuse. Cannabis, seen
as middle class, anomalous in this setting.

Criticisms of Cannabis Law Reform (see fig. 3)

- Tactics** - emphasises dangers of 'other drugs'.
Goals - unclear and do not include abolition of drug problem.
Suggest preference for decrim. rather than commercialisation.

Not yet



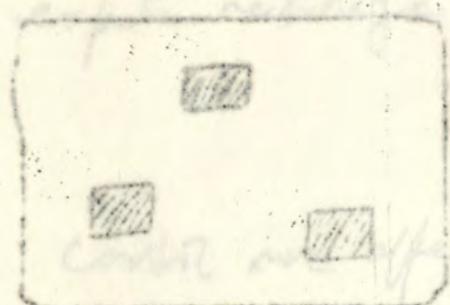
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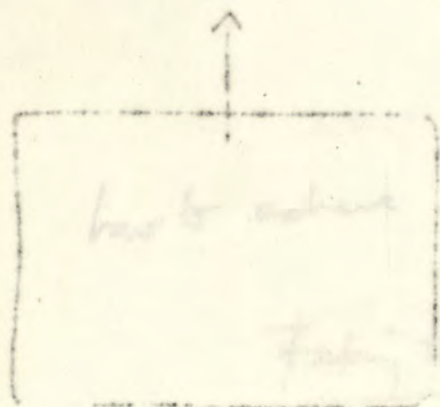
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FIGURE 1: Analytic Framework

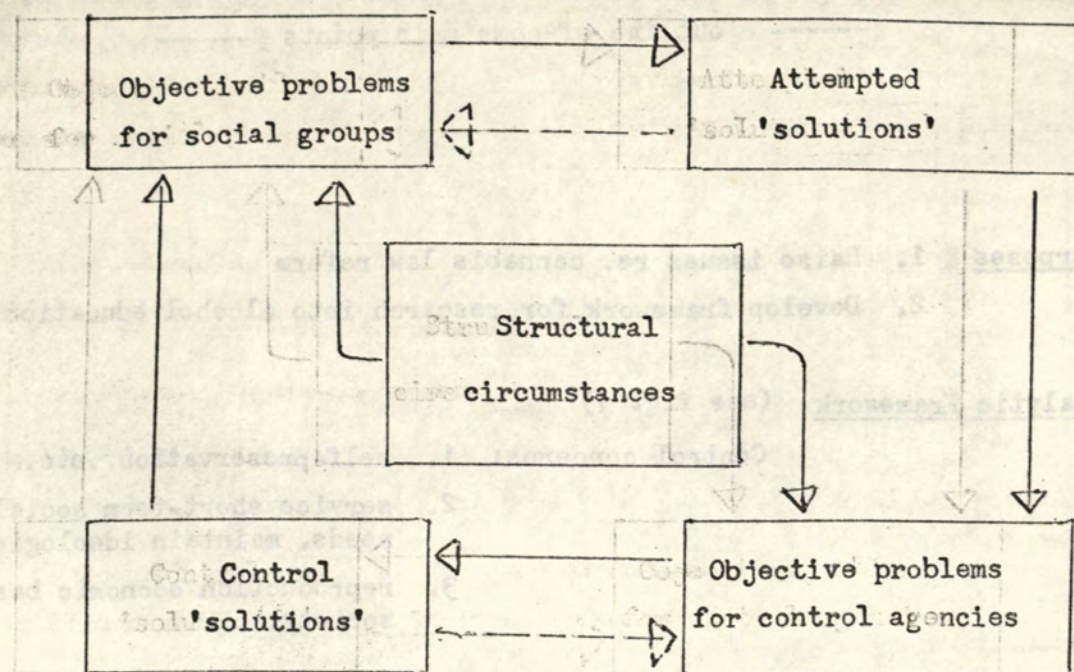


FIGURE 2: The underlying idea of the conjugation of pusher and permissiveness.

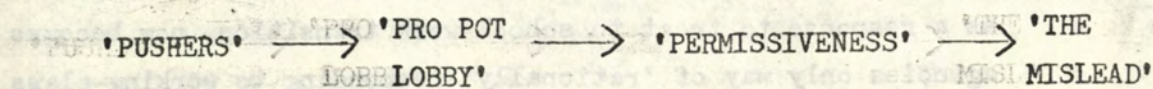
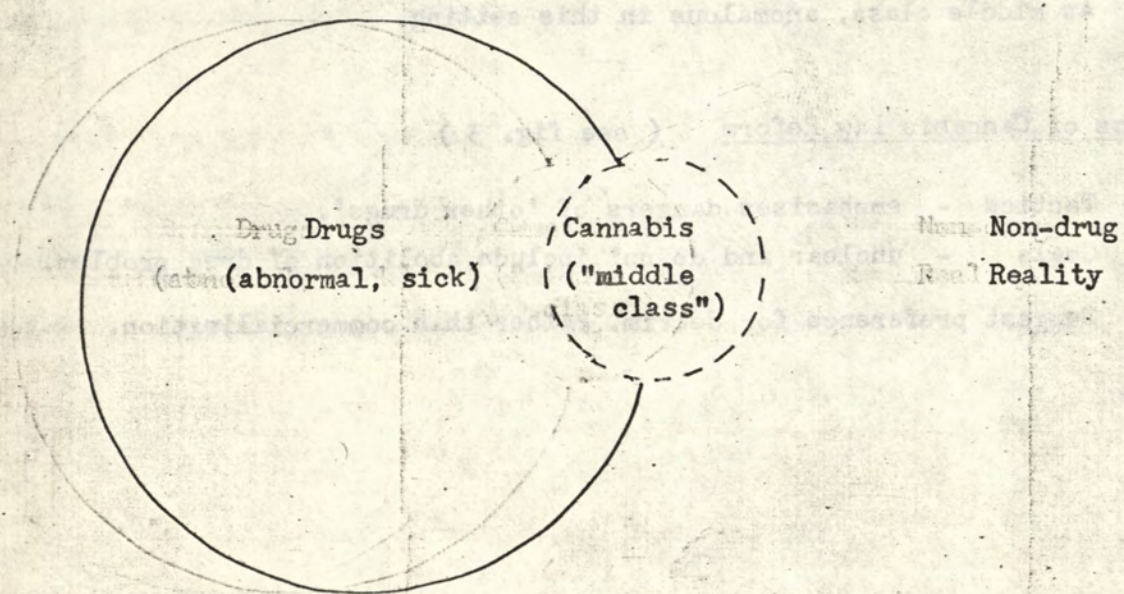


FIGURE 3: The position of cannabis



Alma Porel, Sheffield, March 1977

State + permissiveness
law + morality:
kill an liberty
port welfare - support.
public standards of respectability

Welf - sin + crime.

Durham - apt.
Hart

Excerpt of books 1959
Law, Liberty & Morality: K113

Durham/Hart.

State - uphold moral standards - values of society.
the 'reasonable man' + Courts.

Lord Chelmsley

law + justice of society
"preserve the essence of
society". Includes

"a society, in essence, is a system forming a stable society"

Consensus clause

peace pump.

public relations bill - the vacuum.

pre-investigation

but died of use of p. opinion?

1982 consolidation for a.

1982 - code version

sketches picture of the shields that allow families to
bear the tension of the degree
beyond the the modern world.

gaps in 'universal provision'

families to fill in.

effect of intervention — workers and fibre.

Soft & hard

majority

minority

retrogression

destigmatization

Selective retrogression
structure.

— universality — provision.

— the inadequacies

of social
provision

social services

administrative procedures

Social reproduction

delaying is a political indicator

S. work entirely to the family.

Analysis/reconstruction

The family & the
S. worker —
prize the family
open

The work
on respite
power
for the law

Decline in Youth Road Standards

Forerunner: collapse of w. class community

Conclusion: for the intro of 'soft' welfare measures (permissiveness)

but best identify a decline in youth standards

no change in structural sit. of youth.

'deprivation' is a permanent 'cultural' category
distanced from the structural economic &
employment problems.

The State
(dominantly
the
welfare
state?)

"The 1969 Act assumes that the deprived child needs 'care'.
But the deprived child is not always deprived.
Constitution doesn't see 1969 Act

Habermas - Legitimation Crisis

Late capitalist system under crisis not elaborate
the socio-cultural realm. The most issues
are depoliticized. What we do with our 'kids',
which is C. 19 has political divisions, become
administrative debates 'taken out of politics'.

CYP 1969 Act as framed is implanted with
the addition of a strong punitive, prudential
element, by (1970) Conventions

1972 - Attitude as the reform found work dominated
processes of the Act. From the principle -
its "exposure is informal action".

Re NRS "Roughly speaking with the kids head
behind their backs"

Brix

Marshall — sketches
 com words — don't look like

Leslie Mayall — attach a
 social
 workers.
 (Brix Feb. 1973)

— social roles
 they develop in
 care at a
 state

Ineffective in carrying the delivery of youth.
 - statistics increasing.

All the economic indices related to youth:

1972 2.7 unempl. school leavers 14.22 (102)

apprenticeships — down by 10,000.

leavers related to early work 21's — decline by half
 by 1990.

darkening
 - econ. of casual labour
 degeneration of labour market

start to late mid 1972.

~~the~~

P

huffy

P. Marshall of Footle Year

1974 a major social problem, unresponsive to police
 social work, negatively etc. - efforts
 persistent gov. of police — a social work problem

The NTS Early school leaver problem in
 schools post ROSEA (1972) +
 new class of unemployable pupils —
 ROSEA — "unemployable pupils" — CYPRA.

Propose other institutions for ROSEA kids.

1972 NTS Survey — examples of domestic violence
 efforts to authority.

The NTS — yes, but: cuts in expenditure
 still made

Economic
 response

Attitudinal
 pos.

1st-51: debate last selective allocation
 'assimilation' of advice.
 (for advice)
 the legislation
 the authoritarian response

new votes
 &
 reproduction

Regulation the studies in terms of norms, but the
 not rigorously judicially backed,
 But CAPP has a judicial interest for possible
 restraints.

Jan 1973: Conference with DHS (Sir Keith J).
 127 extra secure places = Coma House in
 addition to 200 already provided.

Problems (Graham): administrative implementation.
 "problems of admin. have given CAPP a bad start"
 e.g. problems highlighted by Seaburn magazine.

Technical problems happen to have coincided with
 the application.

BPPWA post Criminal Soc. Devote.

Soc. Devote is social policy is core.
 Very strong push for core.

but extension of core = same extension of control

Staffed example

Chgg - Alcatraz in Ireland.
 Spooner (MT) a 'refuge'

Chgg. Dept - we don't know why: technical

CAPP - Secure custody agencies - 12 Control
Homes

Younger - supervising orders in units, run by Probation units -
 reproduction units of control.
 // the 'clockwork box' of control - Prison
prisons

Spain

the almshouse
the orphanage

the asylum, the penitentiary, the workhouse
etc - emergence of new control institutions

disciplinary crew of plasticity of man -
control and behaviour reform

new
architecture

C18 The Great Incoherence - (all. Res.)

Panopticon

19th century institutions of the last resort
19th century of the first resort

C1900: Deconstruction & Demystification

humanitarianism & political expediency
fiscal crisis - huge cost solution
Conrad.

The Ideology of Deconstruction

polarization

The warehouse & Showplace

The more you relax - the more the minority become

human
catastrophe

Storing the

Open prison
Indeterminate prison
group therapy

[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten notes on the left page, including phrases like "the Almshouse", "the orphanage", "the asylum", "the penitentiary", "the workhouse", "etc", "emergence of new control institutions", "disciplinary crew of plasticity of man", "control and behaviour reform", "new architecture", "C18 The Great Incoherence", "Panopticon", "19th century institutions of the last resort", "19th century of the first resort", "C1900: Deconstruction & Demystification", "humanitarianism & political expediency", "fiscal crisis - huge cost solution", "Conrad", "The Ideology of Deconstruction", "polarization", "The warehouse & Showplace", "The more you relax - the more the minority become", "human catastrophe", "Storing the", "Open prison", "Indeterminate prison", "group therapy"]

Chavez Box

Increased segregation

Sequencing of types of security

System of classification
categorizing 1 per estate
and contamination

The geometry
of the prison
C19

↓
Solitariness (bars of reform for each individual
in a category)

Bayle

property - contained
classification

Pataville

all communication
resigned as an
intend crime.

- new classifications emerge.
largely in terms of the types of benefits
to be derived from each type of prison regime
tends leads to further segregation

classification - location of
predominant

congruent to
types of
regime.

→ expert
analysts.

Medical model of control

links into the Criminal Justice system

- intensifying of sentences, parole.
- parole
- experts on the 'factors'
- rehabilitation ideal extends the reach.
- probation puts under supervision fewer offenders.

1960's also some loss of faith in the rehabilitation model

earlier pre 1960's - group psychotherapy
counselling
Bendishian
community therapy

post 1960's - application of behaviourist psychology
- Bandura + Skinner
- the construction of a total system
- drugs
- electronics, elect. surveillance.
- cadroning.

total behaviour modification programs
negative + positive reinforcement.

based on the review of Chinese Box: progressively
modified behaviour
let us loose on the intractable hard core
The Trade-off - more early release.

Chinese Box
increased supervision
separation of types of sentence
The framework
of the prison
CJD
effect of supervision
probation
rehabilitation
parole
community
therapy
group
psychotherapy
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Box: progressively
modified
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let us loose on
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The Trade-off -
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from caricature to hyperreal
of social control.

the extension of said swollen masses
all justified by

proliferation of
public &
heralding of
institutions.

The directed continuum

the diffusion of conventional control.

sear & / prison / prison / open / diaphanous / half way / community / community
public / with / prison / prison / units / labor / trans. / care.

community care a weak hypothesis
control — the romantic illusion of
community

"to restore the person to the community & the
community to the person".

Howard League.

new form of public control.

Skol, Deconversion



- State sponsored policy for doing down
dead institutions.

- the control dimensions of "human reform".
due to positive features of welfare capitalism

- welfare state: segregated modes of control
became coarser & more difficult to square
— formal
crisis?

- more care + control

- evidently supported, the distant ghetto,

balance of new institutions at the directed continuum
the old bins for the indecently continue

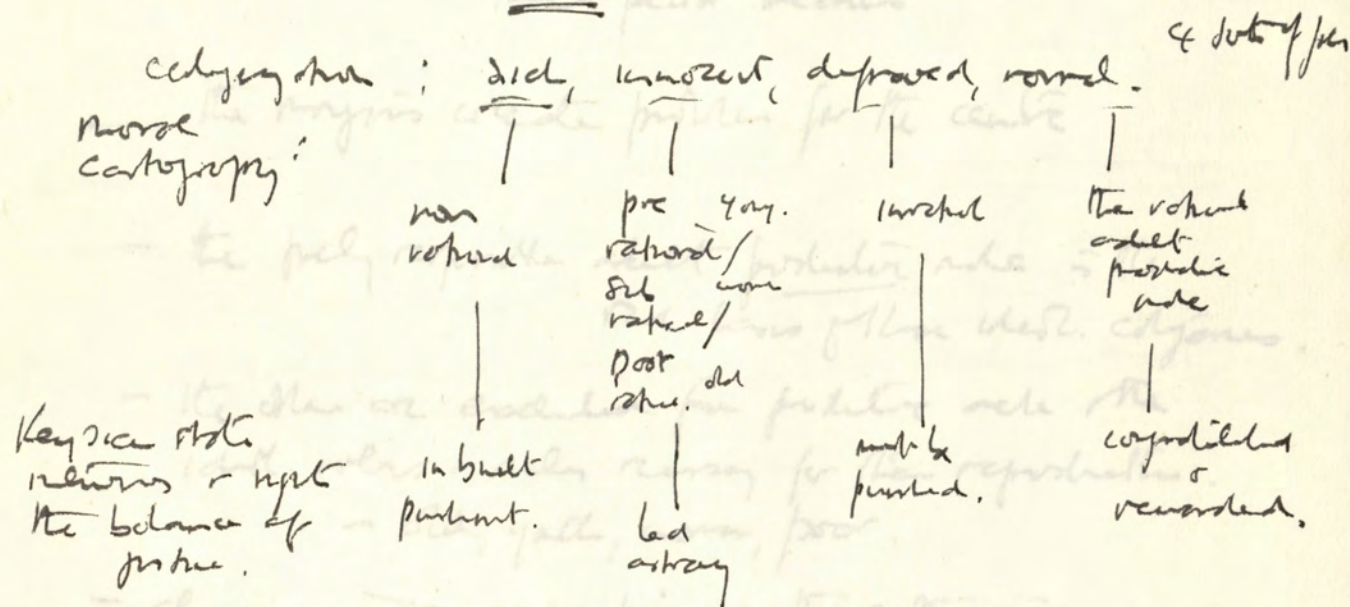
Reform

① power, do not, for day use - moral panic & concern.
 Legitimacy a reality / crime.

permissiveness / moral panics.

② permissiveness - prohibits / no strictly
 clear / principle
 possession / pushing
 fear / public stand criteria
 choices / who provides.

③ what of crime & deviance in late capitalism.
 ? - moralization - the de-moralization that
 medicalization - the positivist control that (actions of people when
 criminalization -



roots of reform in moral indignation

- what effect on the mind has the images of the wicked.
- tells people that to do it the right way works & is good.
- reforms & displaces the real need for social justice.
- diffused reaction to deviance.

close ideological to the 'real world'
 are ideologically affected

rather classless or post-class



Reform

① Reform - a set of ideas, policy
 ② Reform - a set of ideas, policy
 ③ Reform - a set of ideas, policy
 ④ Reform - a set of ideas, policy
 ⑤ Reform - a set of ideas, policy
 ⑥ Reform - a set of ideas, policy
 ⑦ Reform - a set of ideas, policy
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- academic theory - not action - developed in the 'pure' form, coupled by reformism
- Reports on secondary of adaptation.
- pure position (e.g. police etc) are redefined in practice by the arena of reformism.
- social structure / individual freedom
 designed by Is. Hill - state / lumpy face - never resolved.
- social structure never solved
the requires explaining the structural basis of social adaptation.
- the theory process is usually mult. causal multi-factor theories
- the major create problem for the centre
- the only reproducible adult productive role is the red basis of these West. categories.
- the other or excluded for productive role the ident. roles + roles running for the reproduction.
 - old, galt, corner, poor.
- changes in the composition of the categories.
- the model is a desert one.
problems over then there are disparities for the reformist model

Left apt r
Island
for concrete of
it

Victoria

- The Reformist paradigm
changing quickly to Marxism.

- prohibition, homosexuality, abortion, cannabis.

- The poverty numbers

- Prohibition / homosexuality + censorship : Abortion

distinguishes men (rational) + women (irrational).
Men - competitive individuals, irrational impulses
must be limited + controlled by the social
contract. Producers.

women - non competitive, irrational agents. Women as
socializers of men in the family.

* All women want children: ∴ abortion is marginal.

Going on a large number. Legislation seen to be
unworkable, ineffective. Decriminalize abortion for

* There do really need it - sub-subordinated women.

* Physical } inadequacies
physiology
soundly

* Need a profession (experts /) to monitor, administer +
ration.

(1972)

failure of ideology to cope - explanation.

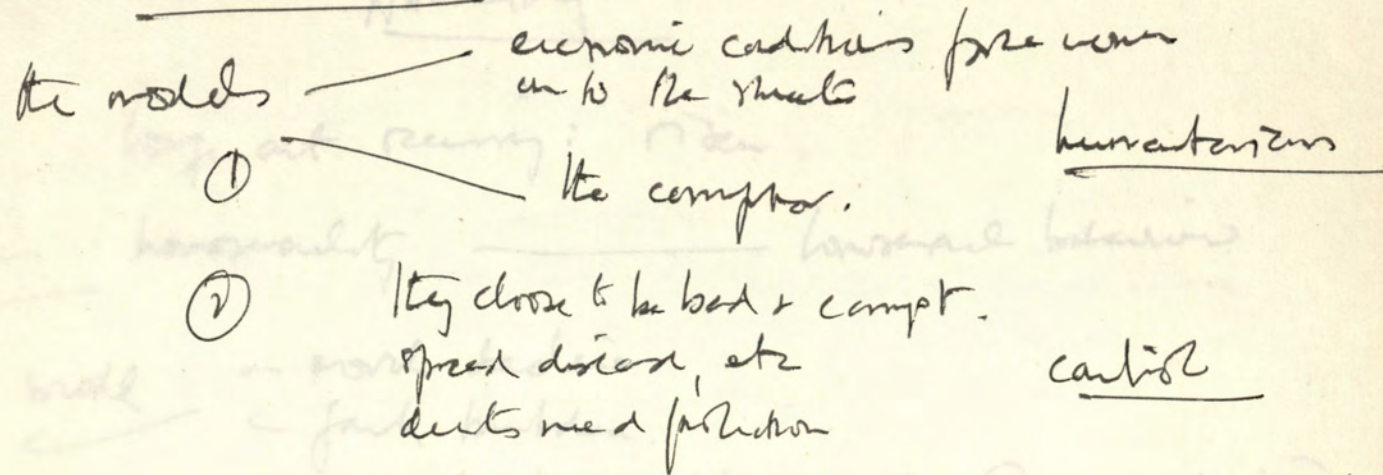
The corrupt image of the 1972 (Jane White)

1967 radicalization

1969 nonradicalization - use in demands.

1975 was produced - reaffirm the radicalization variant.

Problems



Workshop — economic factors no longer ^{could be} ~~can~~ control
∴ precepting (psychol) factors.

why have we seen repeated bad. See ideas — — problem for the
why to see rational in behaviour — — paradigm

result of individual failure — inadequate

State need to intervene / elements of intervention
public ↔ provide

provision of public — properly considered.

has come to those who offload public duty — or
"don't dare"

Contrasting individual — good work
entirely

increase of free + capitalism — return the
service

— call girl + career prostitute — primarily
— drove foundation of the market — managers
— public devaluation — for the present
— knowledge for the minority — 'natural'

productivity =
 public / private
 → privatized.

Consensus
 to model of
 C&H in welfare
 reform

norms — at risk — deformed
 morality → morality
Consensus

Household

large ant rooming: 1700

C&H : household — household behavior

model — word decline.
 — family breakdown.
 — misused bodies / functions (reproduction)

Secondary in private + community

Part of the } adaptation but rooming.
 Therapy

but retained as a
deterrent for the
 majority, hardcore
 minority + their victims
 (children)
 cooperation by police
 techniques.

Loofender — very mildly permissive

for my form.

- 65 Street office
- 62 Social office
- 61 Museum
- 67 Western region

planned

not at all

in the end

planned

not at all

not at all

not at all

(in the end)

in the end

in the end

in the end

in the end

in the end

in the end

in the end

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in the end

in the end

in the end

The legal regulation of Pyramine

583

Ordnance conversion

high production / high capacity / down, individualism
conversion

the 'cultural pyramine' era.

most indignation

↓
youth culture
for pop.
pyramine

borderline of freedom & control

freedom waste / control contained.

Montbatten from reform

Crubb Insulated
Clondesley St
NI.

Tanbrook Insulated