

DURKHEIM



Society has its own characteristics,

- sui generis - organized in a definite fashion - not reducible to the sum of its individual parts (individuals).

economic + political organization essential:
but the level of the social = the process + pattern of social organization + the rules by which men organize their individual life.

The 'social' - collective property - social is nature + origin - the causative collective .
P69

social norms

constrain men to act in certain ways.

More facts not measurable / P74 -
Legal codes - "treat social facts as things"
positivism



Specialization of labor. - specialization of occupational function. (2)
Individualism
individual contract

individual unit
vs. society.
"contract"

— Utilitarianism

"present good"
"invisible hand of market"

P73.

Contracts underpinned by a moral
commitment to the contract - not economic
but sanctified.

"cure of individual" — differentiation
— collective sentiment.
birds
cancer.

~~hard life - positive method of survival.~~

~~hard rules - conditions of life.~~

individuals - specialization
occupational function.

Obs.
factors + capital
differentiation



③

specialize identity / follow same ideas

identity sources - less differentiation
- ^{groups} less individuality.

common set of beliefs & attitudes
"cognitive collective"

specialization in division of labour } identity
differentiation } sources

↓
complex societies

social differentiation

↓
what kinds sources together

↓
types of social contrast

types of identity

~~social phenomena not measurable -~~
~~in context under which~~
~~explaining it.~~



penal codes - indices of "cosmic collective".
repressive law - harassing norms.
punishment for transgression.
retribution
- force & violence. (4)

Crime violates universally approved standards.

Strong collective conscience.

repressive law - sanctions / reaffirms the moral order

overarching religious power

- rebalanced identity

Restitutive law - property
individual rights.
civil law

factual interdependence is done of
individual property
social positions. labor. basis of identity
rights - collective.

more individual + groups / less collective
conscience

differences / differentiation



(5)

contracted relations multiply.
but not the contracts induction by
road code.

diff. roads & means of life.

social & physical density

decline in powerness of consumer
collection.

but not collapse into disorder.

Types of differentiated individuals &
activities -

- * the underlying 'act of the individual'.
 - the fear of common interests &
beliefs.
 - density of societies.



⑥

consumer collective —

order/pursues more problematic
greater difficulties into spines,
governed by their own sub-rules
indeterminacy / negotiated rules



classes & capital -

(division of
labour)

⑦

fixed division of labour
(imposition of coercive power).

order & solidarity?

division of labour?

Applied
introduction.

Integration
diff.

